Designing electrolytes and interphases for cost-effective and safe storage of electrical energy

Rechargeable electrochemical cells based on metallic anodes, including lithium, zinc, and aluminum, offer the potential for transformative advances in cost-effective storage of electrical energy. Such cells are under active development worldwide because they provide a path towards battery systems capable of meeting the performance and cost requirements for dispatchable electric power generation from renewable, but intermittent sources. Recharge of any metal anode requires reversible electrodeposition of metals onto themselves; a process that is fundamentally unstable. This talk considers the stability limits for metal electrodeposition processes in liquid and semisolid structured electrolytes and, on that basis, proposes electrode and anode/electrolyte interphase design principles for enabling stable electrodeposition of metals. The talk will also explore contemporary efforts to create minimal electrolytes and electrochemical interphases based on these principles and will discuss their effectiveness in enabling cost-effective energy storage systems with high levels of reversibility.

Lynden Archer is the Joseph Silbert Dean of the College of Engineering, the James A Friend Family Distinguished Professor of Chemical and Biomolecular Engineering, and the David Croll Director of the Cornell Energy Systems Institute. His research focuses on transport properties of polymers and polymer-nanoparticle hybrid materials, and their applications for electrochemical energy storage. Archer received his PhD in chemical engineering from Stanford University in 1993 and was a postdoctoral member of the Technical Staff at AT&T Bell Laboratories in 1994. He is a member of the National Academy of Engineering (NAE) and fellow of the American Physical Society (APS). His research contributions have been recognized with various awards, including the AIChE Nanoscale Science and Engineering Forum award, the National Science Foundation award for Special Creativity, a NSF Distinguished Lectureship in Mathematical & Physical Sciences, the American Institute of Chemical Engineer’s MAC Centennial Engineer award, and the Thompson-Reuters World's Most Influential Scientific Minds in Materials Science for 2014 & 2015. He previously served as Director of the Smith School of Chemical and Biomolecular Engineering at Cornell from 2010 to 2016.